Debt.—In Table 7, direct debt represents total liabilities less sinking funds and indirect debt consists of guarantees of direct debt of other authorities by the Federal Government. Table 8 gives the gross bonded debt of the Federal Government and the average interest rates and terms of issue as at Mar. 31, 1958-60, together with place of payment.

7.—Direct and Indirect Debt (less Sinking Funds) of the Federal Government as at Mar. 31, 1958-60

Nature of Debt	1958	1959	1960
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Direct Debt			
Funded Debt— Bonded debt	12,720,107	13,979,113	13,765,152
Less sinking funds	211,741	83,214	85,272
Net funded debt	12,508,366	13,895,899	13,679,880
Short-term treasury bills1	1,525,000	1,595,000	2,125,000
Savings deposits and certificates	34,896 $749,445$	830,398	967,621
Annuity, insurance and pension accounts	2,712,813	3,301,861	3,565,376
Other liabilities	264,616	339,638	347,206
Totals, Direct Debt (less Sinking Funds)	17,795,136	19,962,796	20,685,083
Indirect Debt			
Guaranteed bonds or debentures	1,028,407	987,907	1,430,107
Less sinking funds			
Net guaranteed bonds or debentures	1,028,407 $165,732$	987,907 139,646	1,430,107 169,203
Guaranteed bank loans	1,394,635	2,054,319	2,671,918
Guarantees under Export Credits Insurance Act	68,371	54,668	97,456
Other guarantees	3,443	4,980	6,415
Totals, Indirect Debt (less Sinking Funds)3	2,660,588	3,241,520	4,375,099
Totals, Direct and Indirect Debt (less Sinking Funds)	20,455,724	23,204,316	25,060,182
	\$	\$	\$
Direct debt (less sinking funds) per capita	1,042 156	1,142 186	1,158 245

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Having a term of three months. chartered banks in Bank of Canada.

## 8.—Gross Bonded Debt of the Federal Government, Average Interest Rate and Term of Issue, and Place of Payment as at Mar. 31, 1958-60

Item	1958	1959	1960
Bonded debt. \$'000 Average interest rate. p.c. Average term of issue. yrs.	12,720,107	13,979,113	13,765,152
	3.06	3.52	3.74
	15.35	13.32 r	13.37
Place of Payment—       \$'000         Canada       "         New York       "         London (England)       "	12,368,296	13,777,302	13,563,341
	300,000	150,000	150,000
	51,811	51,811	51,811

## Subsection 2.—Public Accounts Statistics of Federal Public Finance

Revenue and Expenditure.—Tables 9 and 10 show details of revenue and expenditure of the Federal Government for the fiscal years ended Mar. 31, 1960 and 1961, as presented in the *Public Accounts*.

<sup>2</sup> Included in "Other liabilities".

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes deposits of